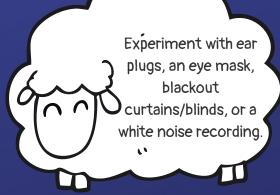


Try keeping a notepad and pen by your bed. If you wake up in the night with things on your mind, jot them down and tell yourself that you can deal with them in the morning.





Keep electronic devices and TV etc. out of your bedroom at night if possible.

STAFF MENTAL HEALTH & WELLBEING PROGRAMME





Quit looking at screens at least 1 hour before bed. Exposure to LED blue light from devices suppresses the secretion. of melatonin, a hormone that influences circadian rhythms.

> Have a daily wind-down ritual before bed, for example have a bath, listen to a relaxing meditation or read a book.



Try not to go to bed feeling hungry or too full. If you do feel hungry late at night or in the midddle of the night, try a light snack such as a cracker or an apple.

Do some exercise at some point in the day

for at least 15-20

minutes.







Practise Progressive Muscle Relaxation or another relaxing meditation, such as a Body Scan, in bed before sleep.

If you wake up in the middle of the night and can't sleep, try doing Progressive Muscle Relaxation.





If you can't sleep, try not to catastrophise. Remind yourself that you need some rest and aim for a state of reverie (dreaminess). If you can't sleep try to reassure yourself that it's not the end of the world.

If you can't sleep and are ruminating/worrying, remind yourself that it's "middle-of-the-nightthinking" and that it likely won't seem guite as bad in the morning.



Monitor your alcohol intake. Although alcohol can help induce sleep, overall it is more disruptive to sleep, particularly in the latter part of the night, as it reduces rapid eye movement (REM) sleep.

> If lack of sleep is a recurrent issue for you even after following these tips for a few weeks, see your doctor.

If you find yourself wide awake in bed for some time, try getting up, going to another room, and reading a book or doing another calming activity not involving screens. When you begin feeling more sleepy, go back to bed.

An alternative is to lie in bed and listen to talk radio, a sleep story or a podcast at low volume. Try to choose something with minimal fluctuation in tone and voice.



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